7.4.1.a. What do you do if it's too:

Example: If it's too diluted (first word in the list below), you

concentrate it. (the following word or words)

CHANGES + TRANSFORMATIONS

KEY

narrow: widen diluted: concentrate contaminated: decontami-

nate

soiled: clean impure: purify long: shorten short: lengthen

big: shrink/decrease its size

hard: soften supple:

harden/strengthen/stiffen

cold: warm/heat wrong shape: reshape strong: weaken/dilute concentrated: dissipate/dilute

(liquids)

weak: strengthen light: darken/saturate dark (color): lighten/desatu-

rate

dark (room): brighten

heavy: lighten

straight: bend/curve crooked or bent: straighten'

bright: dim/darken

long (report): shorten or con-

dense

loose: tighten tight: loosen

poor in quality: improve

thick: thin thin: thicken slow: speed up fast: slow down

bulky: squeeze, compact dry: moisten, humidify humid: dry/dehumidify

moist: dry hot: cool/chill high: lower low: raise

brittle: reinforce, strengthen small: enlarge/expand

delicate: strengthen, reinforce

7.4.1.b. What happens to it? It(they):

1. evaporates

2. boils

3. freezes

4. dries

5. thins

6. rusts

7. shrink

8. fade

9. swells, expands

10. bursts

11. ignites

12. hardens, cools

13. become brittle

14. melt

15. expands, spreads

16. breaks, cracks

17. shatters, smashes

18. cracks

19. cracks, fissures

20. warps

21. foams

22. chips

23. split/fission

24. softens

25. condenses

26. bends

27. bends/curves

28. disperses/scatters

29. dissolves

30. burns

31. melts

32. becomes impregnated

(soggy)

33. congeals

34. stretches

35. contracts

36. expands

37. corrodes

38. is neutralized

39. is etched

40. withers